

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Preparation Date: 02/05/2015

Revision Date: 02/05/2015

Revision Number: G1

Product identifier

Product code: C1281
Product Name: CITRIC ACID, ANHYDROUS, GRANULAR, FCC

Other means of identification

Synonyms: 2-Hydroxy-1,2,3-propanetricarboxylic acid
CAS #: 77-92-9
RTECS # GE7350000
CI#: Not available

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use: No information available.
Uses advised against No information available

Supplier: Spectrum Chemicals and Laboratory Products, Inc.
14422 South San Pedro St.
Gardena, CA 90248
(310) 516-8000

Order Online At: <https://www.spectrumchemical.com>

Emergency telephone number Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300
Contact Person: Martin LaBenz (West Coast)
Contact Person: Ibad Tirmiz (East Coast)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3

Label elements

Warning**Hazard statements**

Causes serious eye irritation
May cause respiratory irritation

**Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

Not Applicable

Other hazards

May be harmful if swallowed
Causes mild skin irritation

Precautionary Statements - Prevention

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear eye/face protection
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Precautionary Statements - Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
Store locked up

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Components	CAS-No.	Weight %	Trade Secret
Citric Acid, Anhydrous 77-92-9	77-92-9	100	*

4. FIRST AID MEASURES**First aid measures****General Advice:**

Poison information centres in each State capital city can provide additional assistance for scheduled poisons (13 1126)

Skin Contact:

Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Get medical attention if irritation develops. Consult a physician if necessary.

Eye Contact:

Flush eye with water for 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

Product code: C1281

Product name: CITRIC ACID,
ANHYDROUS, GRANULAR, FCC

2 / 13

Inhalation: Move to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Consult a physician if necessary.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms Causes eye irritation. Mild skin irritation. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Central nervous system effects. May affect the cardiovascular system. May affect respiration.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician: Treat symptomatically

Protection of first-aiders

First-Aid Providers: Avoid exposure to blood or body fluids. Wear gloves and other necessary protective clothing. Dispose of contaminated clothing and equipment as bio-hazardous waste

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide (CO₂). Dry chemical. Water spray mist or foam.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: No information available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon oxides

Specific hazards: May be combustible at high temperatures. Fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard.

Special Protective Actions for Firefighters

Specific Methods: No information available.

Special Protective Equipment for Firefighters: As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions: Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid dust formation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Remove all sources of ignition.

Environmental precautions Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading.

Methods for cleaning up Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Technical Measures/Precautions:

Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Avoid dust formation. Keep away from incompatible materials.

Safe Handling Advice:

Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Avoid dust formation. Do not ingest. Do not breathe vapours/dust. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical Measures/Storage Conditions:

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Store at room temperature in the original container. Store away from incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials:

Oxidizing agents. Reducing agents. Bases. bicarbonates. acetates. sulfides. Potassium Tartrate. metal nitrates. Metals. Aluminum. Copper. Copper alloys. Zinc. zinc alloys. aluminum alloys. alkaline earth carbonates. alkali earth carbonates.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

National occupational exposure limits

United States

Components	OSHA	NIOSH	ACGIH	AIHA WHEEL
Citric Acid, Anhydrous - 77-92-9	None	None	None	None

Canada

Components	Alberta	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Citric Acid, Anhydrous - 77-92-9	None	None	None	None

Australia and Mexico

Components	Australia	Mexico
Citric Acid, Anhydrous 77-92-9	None	None

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering measures to reduce exposure:

Ensure adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Personal Protective Equipment

- Eye protection:** Safety glasses. Safety glasses with side-shields.
- Skin and body protection:** Long sleeved clothing. Chemical resistant apron. Gloves.
- Respiratory protection:** Effective dust mask. Wear respirator with dust filter..
- Hygiene measures:** Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state: Solid.	Appearance: Powder. Granular.	Color: Colorless. White.
Odor: Odorless.	Taste Acid. Strong.	Formula: C6H8O7
Molecular/Formula weight: 192.13	Flash point (°C): No data available	Flashpoint (°C/°F): No information available.
Flash Point Tested according to: Not available	Lower Explosion Limit (%): 0.28 kg/m ³ (dust)	Upper Explosion Limit (%): 2.29 kg/m ³ (dust)
Autoignition Temperature (°C/°F): 1010°C/1850°F (powder)	pH: No information available	Melting point/range(°C/°F): 153.0°C/307.4°F
Boiling point/range(°C/°F): Decomposes	Decomposition temperature(°C/°F): No information available	Specific gravity: 1.665
Bulk density: No information available	Vapor pressure @ 20°C (kPa): No information available	Density (g/cm3): No information available
Evaporation rate: No information available	Vapor density: No information available	VOC content (g/L): No information available
Odor threshold (ppm): No information available	Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): -1.64	Viscosity: No information available
Miscibility: No information available	Solubility: Soluble in Water Solubility in water: 54.0% w/w at 10 deg C; 59.2% at 20 deg C; 64.3% at 30 deg C; 68.6% at 40 deg C; 70.9% at 50 deg C; 73.5% at 60 deg C; 76.2% at 70 deg C; 78.8% at 80 deg C; 81.4% at 90 deg C; 84.0% at 100 deg C., 3.83X10+5 mg/L at 25 deg C. Very soluble in Ethanol Soluble in Ether Soluble in ethyl acetate Insoluble in Benzene Insoluble in Chloroform	

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

Reacts with bases
Reactive with oxidizing agents
Reacts with reducing agents
Potentially explosive reaction with metal nitrates

Chemical stability

Stability: Stable at normal conditions

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur

Conditions to avoid:

Heat. Ignition sources. Incompatible materials. Avoid dust formation. Dust may form explosive mixture in air. Fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard.

Incompatible Materials: Oxidizing agents. Reducing agents. Bases. bicarbonates. acetates. sulfides. Potassium Tartrate. metal nitrates. Metals. Aluminum. Copper. Copper alloys. Zinc. zinc alloys. aluminum alloys. alkaline earth carbonates. alkali earth carbonates.

Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon oxides.

Other Information

Corrosivity: Corrosive in presence of aluminum, zinc, copper and their alloys

Special Remarks on Corrosivity: No information available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Principal Routes of Exposure:
Ingestion. Inhalation.

Acute Toxicity

Component Information

Citric Acid, Anhydrous - 77-92-9

LD50/oral/rat = 3000 mg/kg Oral LD50 Rat (RTECS; LOLI)
6730-12000 mg/kg (EU Chemicals Bureau IUCLID dataset)

LD50/oral/mouse = 5040 mg/kg

LD50/dermal/rabbit = No information available

LD50/dermal/rat = No information available

LC50/inhalation/rat = No information available

LC50/inhalation/mouse = No information available

Other LD50 or LC50 information = 903 mg/kg, intraperitoneal, mouse;

290 mg/kg, intraperitoneal, rat;

42 mg/kg, intravenous, mouse;

330 mg/kg, intravenous, rabbit;

2700 mg/kg, subcutaneous, mouse;

5500 mg/kg, subcutaneous, rat

Product Information

LD50/oral/rat =

VALUE- Acute Tox Oral = 3000mg/kg

LD50/oral/mouse =

Value - Acute Tox Oral = 5040mg/kg

LD50/dermal/rabbit

VALUE-Acute Tox Dermal = No information available

LD50/dermal/rat

VALUE -Acute Tox Dermal = No information available

LC50/inhalation/rat

VALUE-Vapor = No information available

VALUE-Gas = No information available

Product code: C1281

Product name: CITRIC ACID,
ANHYDROUS, GRANULAR, FCC

7 / 13

VALUE-Dust/Mist = No information available

LC50/Inhalation/mouse

VALUE-Vapor = No information available

VALUE - Gas = No information available

VALUE - Dust/Mist = No information available

Symptoms

Skin Contact: Mild skin irritation.

Eye Contact: Causes serious eye irritation. Highly irritating.

Inhalation Irritating to respiratory system. Symptoms may including coughing.
Ingestion Causes gastrointestinal (digestive) tract irritation with nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea. May affect behavior/central nervous system (convulsions, somnolence), and respiration. May affect behavior/central nervous system (ataxia). May affect behavior/central nervous system (tremor, convulsions). May affect respiration (respiratory depression). May affect the cardiovascular system (change in heart rate). May affect the cardiovascular system (hypotension). May cause metabolic acidosis. May cause hypocalcemia. May cause lactic acidosis. May cause hyperkalemia.

Aspiration hazard No information available

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Chronic Toxicity Frequent intake of citrated beverages may cause erosion of dental enamel and irritation of the mucous membranes

Sensitization: No information available

Mutagenic Effects: No information available

Carcinogenic effects: Not considered carcinogenic

Components	ACGIH - Carcinogens	IARC	NTP	OSHA HCS - Carcinogens	Australia - Prohibited Carcinogenic Substances	Australia - Notifiable Carcinogenic Substances
Citric Acid, Anhydrous	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

Reproductive toxicity No data is available

Reproductive Effects: No information available

Developmental Effects: No information available

Teratogenic Effects: No information available

Specific Target Organ Toxicity

STOT - single exposure respiratory system.

STOT - repeated exposure No information available

Target Organs: Respiratory system.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Ecotoxicity effects: No data available. Aquatic environment.

Citric Acid, Anhydrous - 77-92-9

Freshwater Fish Species Data: 1516 mg/L LC50 *Lepomis macrochirus* 96 h static 1

Water Flea Data: 120 mg/L EC50 *Daphnia magna* 72 h

Persistence and degradability: No information available

Bioaccumulative potential: No information available

Mobility: No information available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal Methods

Waste from residues / unused products:

Waste must be disposed of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulation.

Contaminated packaging:

Empty containers should be taken for local recycling, recovery or waste disposal

Components	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Citric Acid, Anhydrous	None	None	None	None

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: Not applicable
Packing Group: None
ERG No: No information available
Marine Pollutant: No data available
DOT RQ (lbs): No information available

TDG (Canada)

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Description: No information available

ADR

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available

Product code: C1281

Product name: CITRIC ACID,
ANHYDROUS, GRANULAR, FCC

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Packing Group: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Classification Code: No information available
Description: No information available
CEFIC Tremcard No: No information available

IMO / IMDG

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Description: No information available
IMDG Page: No information available
Marine Pollutant No information available
MFAG: No information available
Maximum Quantity: No information available

RID

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Classification Code: No information available
Description: No information available

ICAO

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Description: No information available

IATA

UN-No: Not Regulated
Proper Shipping Name: No information available
Hazard Class: No information available
Subsidiary Risk: No information available
Packing Group: No information available
Description: No information available

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

Components	U.S. TSCA	KOREA KECL	Philippines (PICCS)	Japan ENCS	CHINA	Australia (AICS)	EINECS-No.
<i>Citric Acid, Anhydrous</i>	Present	Present KE-20831	Present	Present (2)-1318	Present[25349]	Present	Present 201-069-1

U.S. Regulations

Citric Acid, Anhydrous

FDA - Food Additives Generally Recognized as Safe (GRAS): 21 CFR 184.1033

Citric Acid, Anhydrous

California Prop. 65: Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986.

Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Cancer:

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Reproductive Toxicity:

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

Components	Carcinogen	Developmental Toxicity	Male Reproductive Toxicity	Female Reproductive Toxicity:
Citric Acid, Anhydrous	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed

CERCLA/SARA

Components	CERCLA - Hazardous Substances and their Reportable Quantities	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and TPQs	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and RQs	Section 313 - Chemical Category	Section 313 - Reporting <i>de minimis</i>
Citric Acid, Anhydrous	None	None	None	None	None

U.S. TSCA

Components	TSCA Section 5(a)2 - Chemicals With Significant New Use Rules (SNURS)	TSCA 8(d) -Health and Safety Reporting
Citric Acid, Anhydrous	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Canada

WHMIS hazard class:

E Corrosive material

Citric Acid, Anhydrous

E including 40%

Canada Controlled Products Regulation:

This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the CPR (Controlled Products Regulation) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

Components	WHMIS Ingredient Disclosure List -
Citric Acid, Anhydrous	1 %

Inventory

Components	Canada (DSL)	Canada (NDSL)
Citric Acid, Anhydrous	Present	Not Listed

Components	CEPA Schedule I - Toxic Substances	CEPA - 2010 Greenhouse Gases Subject to Mandatory Reporting
Citric Acid, Anhydrous	Not listed	Not listed

EU Classification

Product code: C1281

Product name: CITRIC ACID,
ANHYDROUS, GRANULAR, FCC

11 / 13

R-phrase(s)

R36 - Irritating to eyes.

R37 - Irritating to respiratory system.

R38 - Irritating to skin.

S -phrase(s)

S26 - In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

S37 - Wear suitable gloves.

S39 - Wear eye/face protection.

Components	Classification	Concentration Limits:	Safety Phrases
Citric Acid, Anhydrous		No information	

The product is classified in accordance with Annex VI to Directive 67/548/EEC

Indication of danger:

Xi - Irritant.

Xi

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Preparation Date: 02/05/2015
Revision Date: 02/05/2015
Prepared by: Sonia Owen

Disclaimer:

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from the literature and do not constitute product specifications. Information contained herein does not constitute a warranty, whether expressed or implied, as to the safety, merchantability or fitness of the goods for a particular purpose. Spectrum Chemicals & Laboratory Products, Inc. assumes no responsibility for results obtained or for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Spectrum assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

End of Safety Data Sheet